

OBJECTIVES

- PRESENT FUNDAMENTAL CONCEPTS INVOLVING OSTEOPATHIC MANIPULATIVE MEDICINE (OMM)
 - RECOGNIZE 4 TENETS OF OMM
 - DEFINE AND IDENTIFY SOMATIC DYSFUNCTION USING "TART"
 - IDENTIFY 5 MODELS FOR OSTEOPATHIC MEDICINE
- LEARN HISTORY OF OSTEOPATHIC MEDICINE

TENETS OF OSTEOPATHY

OSTEOPATHIC PHILOSOPHY IS BASED ON FOUR (4) TENETS:

The human being is a dynamic unit of function;

possesses
selfregulatory
mechanisms
that are
self-healing
in nature;

The body

Structure and function are interrelated at all levels; and...

Rational treatment is based on these principles.

SOMATIC DSYFUNCTION

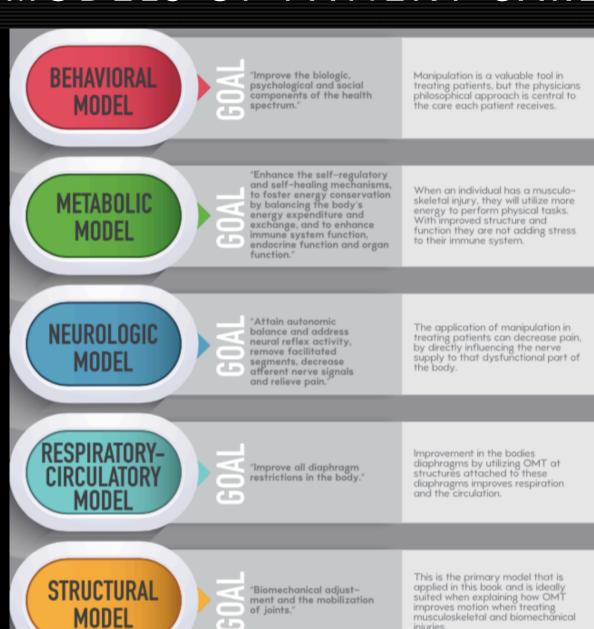
SOMATIC DYSFUNCTION: THINK "TART"

Tenderness
Asymmetry
Altered Range of Motion
Tissue Texture Abnormality

TART - A pathological alteration in joint function

There are five models that clarify how a physician utilizing an osteopathic approach to treating patients and influence their physiologic function.

MODELS OF PATIENT CARE

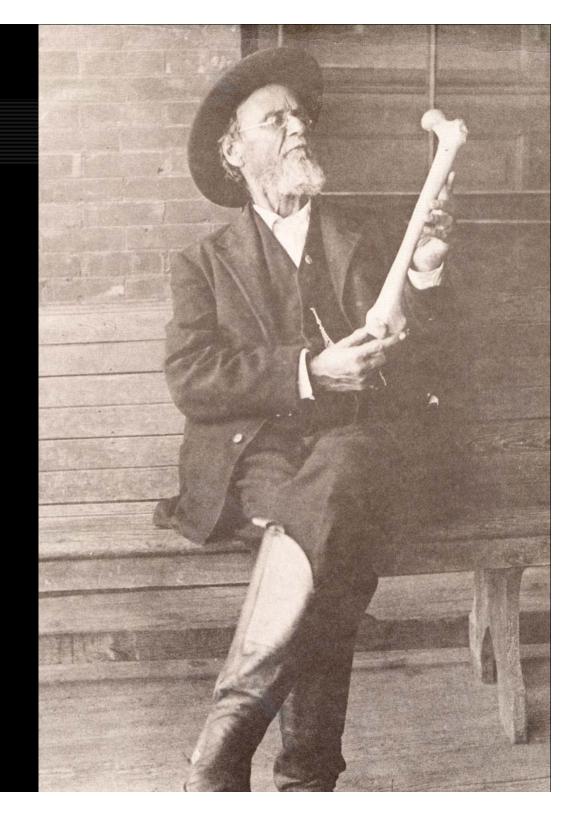


musculoskeletal and biomechanical

injuries.

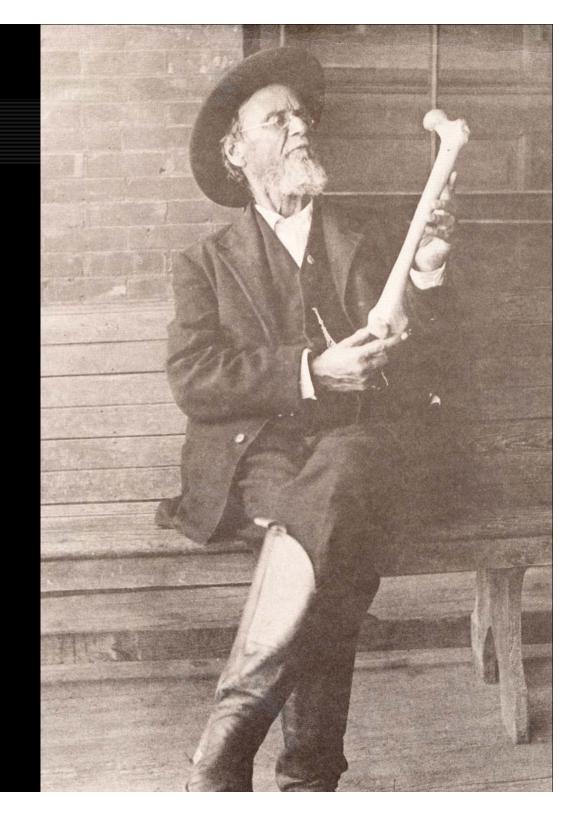
HISTORY

- 1874 DR. ANDREW TAYLOR STILL (1828-1917), LICENSED FRONTIER PHYSICIAN, FIRST ARTICULATED BASIC OSTEOPATHIC PRINCIPLES.
- 1892 FIRST COLLEGE OF OSTEOPATHIC MEDICINE, THE AMERICAN SCHOOL OF OSTEOPATHY (ASO), FOUNDED IN KIRKSVILLE, MO.
- 1893 FIRST CLASS GRADUATED FROM ASO, INCLUDING 17 MEN AND 5 WOMEN.
- 1896 VERMONT BECAME FIRST STATE TO LICENSE DOS.
- 1901 FIRST ISSUE OF THE JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN OSTEOPATHIC ASSOCIATION.



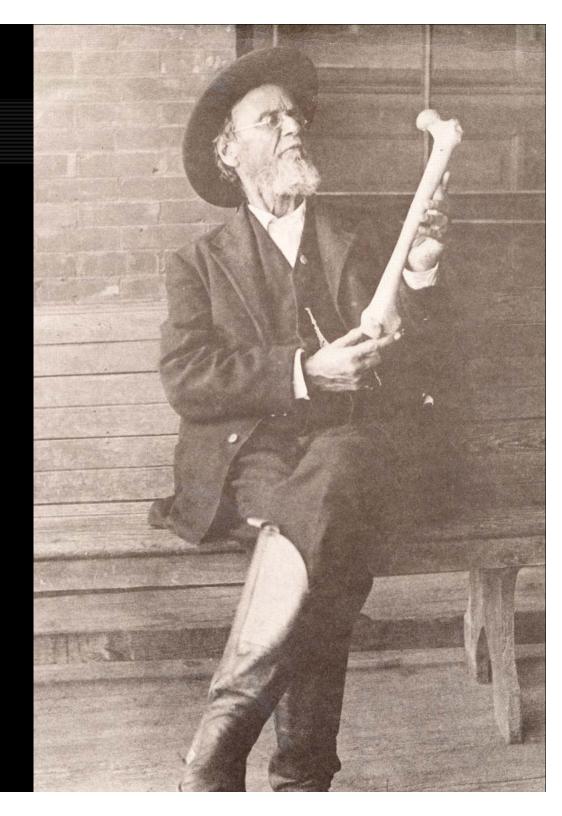
HISTORY (CONT.)

- 1917 DEATH OF DR A.T. STILL. >5,000 DOS IN PRACTICE.
- 1918 DOS PLAY KEY ROLE
 (DRAMATICALLY REDUCING
 MORBIDITY/MORTALITY) IN
 TREATING VARIOUS ILLNESSES AS
 NOTED BY THE PROFESSION'S
 INVOLVEMENT IN THE SPANISH
 INFLUENZA PANDEMIC OF 1918 1919.
- 1947 FIRST APPROVAL OF OSTEOPATHIC HOSPITALS FOR RESIDENCY TRAINING.
- 1963 DOS ACCEPTED BY CIVIL SERVICE AS MEDICAL OFFICERS.
- 1967 AMERICAN OSTEOPATHIC ASSOCIATION (AOA) RECOGNIZED BY THE NATIONAL COMMISSION ON ACCREDITING AS ACCREDITING AGENCY FOR ALL FACETS OF OSTEOPATHIC EDUCATION.



HISTORY (CONT.)

- 1970 FIRST UNIVERSITY-AFFILIATED COLLEGE OF OSTEOPATHIC MEDICINE (MICHIGAN STATE).
- 1973 FULL PRACTICE RIGHTS IN ALL 50 STATES + DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
- 2001 LOUISIANA LAST STATE TO ACCEPT COMLEX.
- 2014 ACCREDITATION
 COUNCIL FOR GRADUATE
 MEDICAL EDUCATION (ACGME),
 AOA, AND AMERICAN
 ASSOCIATION OF COLLEGES
 OF OSTEOPATHIC MEDICINE
 (AACOM) APPROVED
 TRANSITION TO SINGLE
 ACCREDITATION SYSTEM FOR
 GRADUATE MEDICAL
 EDUCATION BY JULY 2020.



REFERENCES

- HTTP://HISTORY.OSTEOPATHIC.ORG/TIMELINE
- ROWANE MP & EVANS P. (2019). BASIC MUSCULOSKELETAL SKILLS: THE 15 MINUTE OFFICE ENCOUNTER (2ND ED.) INDIANAPOLIS, IN: AMERICAN ACADEMY OF OSTEOPATHY PUBLICATIONS.